

TODAY'S PRICES  
Mexican bank notes, 15—Mexican pesos, 15—Columbian currency, 15—Carranza currency, 15—Bar silver (Hankov & Harrison quotations) 48 1/2—Copper, 15—Gold, 15—Silver, 15—Bonds, 15.

LATEST NEWS BY ASSOCIATED PRESS.

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EL PASO, TEXAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 1, 1915.

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HOME EDITION  
WEATHER FORECAST.  
El Paso and West Texas, cloudy, unsettled; New Mexico and Arizona, generally fair.

# EL PASO HERALD

## London Riots Follow Zeppelin Raid

### ANGRY MOB DESTROYS SHOPS

Barricades Pulled Down by Rioters; Anti-German Feeling Is Acute.  
90 BOMBS ARE DROPPED IN CITY  
Four Are Killed and Many Injured; Houses Are Set On Fire By Germans.

LONDON, Eng., June 1.—The Zeppelin raid on this city Monday night has brought about a recurrence of the recent anti-German demonstrations of the mobs.  
The feeling against Germans is acute. Crowds have attacked German shops and special constables have had to be called out to deal with the people.  
The rioters have pulled down the barricades from shops which had been hoarded up since the previous disorders, and furniture and goods which remained have been carried off.  
Four killed; many injured.  
The raid was effected while London was asleep, and by far the greater part of the city was undisturbed. The number of airships participating has not been ascertained. Four people, however, were killed, some others injured, and a number of residences were set afire. No public buildings were damaged.

Official Report of Raid.  
The statement of the authorities reads:  
"A simplification of the information which appeared in this morning's newspapers, the following particulars of Monday night's Zeppelin raid in the metropolis are now available for publication:  
"Late Monday night about 30 bombs, many of incendiary character, were dropped from hostile aircraft in various localities not far distant from each other. Only three fires large enough to call the fire department broke out. The fires all were caused by the incendiary bombs referred to.  
"Some Fires Caused.  
"No public buildings were injured, but a number of private premises were damaged by fire or water.  
"The number of casualties is small so far as is present, but has been ascertained. One infant, one boy, one man and one woman were seriously injured, but their life is not in danger.  
"A few other private citizens were seriously injured, but the precise number has not been ascertained.  
"Adequate police arrangements, including the calling out of special constables, enabled the situation to be kept thoroughly in hand at all times."  
Many Fires Reported.  
"Zeppelins are reported to have been seen near Ramsgate, on the Kentish coast, 25 miles east-southeast of London, and Brentwood, (17 miles east-northeast of London), and in certain outlying districts of London. Many fires are reported but these cannot be absolutely connected with the airship visit.  
"Further particulars will be issued as soon as they can be collected and collated."

Papers Receive Warning.  
Prior to giving out the above communication the official press bureau issued a notice reminding the newspapers that in the interest of public safety, no statement whatever should be published dealing with places in the vicinity of London reached by the airship, or the course supposed to have been taken by them. It was added that an admiralty communication would give all the information which could properly be published.

AUSTRIAN AIRPLANES BOMBARD ITALY'S CITIES  
Rome, Italy, June 1.—Austrian aeroplanes have flown over Bari and Brindisi, seaports on the Adriatic southern Italy. They threw bombs which killed one person and wounded two others.

TURNERS CLAIM ALIEN ARE TWICE REPULSED  
Constantinople, Turkey, June 1.—An official announcement given out today says:  
"The enemy on Monday attacked our right wing line at Bursa but was repulsed. Enemy's losses are estimated at 100 killed, and more dead were observed in the valley.  
"Monday night the enemy attempted to recapture the trenches lost the previous day by a surprise attack. It was repulsed everywhere and lost many in killed. We also took arms and ammunition."

PRISONER SAYS TURKS HAD LOST 40,000 MEN  
London, Eng., June 1.—A prisoner captured a fortnight ago in the Dardanelles says the Turkish losses in the defense of their positions on the Gallipoli peninsula were, at that time over 40,000 men.  
This information was given out in an official statement in London today.

### The War At a Glance

IN THE Zeppelin raid over London Monday night 90 bombs were dropped. Four persons were killed and others injured. Official announcement was made today that no public buildings were damaged.

Austrian Airplanes Attack Italy—Austrian aeroplanes have dropped bombs on Bari and Brindisi in southern Italy.  
The Italian army which is invading from the east, having previously captured the town of Cortina, 88 miles northeast of the city of Trent, has now occupied 27 villages in the surrounding districts. The Austrians continue to fall back, presumably having determined to give battle on fields of their own choosing.

Italian Menace Rovereto—Rovereto, whose elaborate defenses are relied upon to check the Italians from pushing up the Adige river valley and besieging Trent, is now threatened by invaders. Rovereto lies 12 miles south of Trent, capture of which is one of the great objectives of Italy. An official statement from Rome says the Italians have occupied the important heights of Zugna which dominates Rovereto. The heights lie about six miles south of Rovereto.  
Other Italian Move Checked—The other important Italian move across the eastern border, which has been checked, has been checked by unfavorable weather conditions. Rain and swollen rivers are delaying the advance.

Outcome of Hearing at Austin May Be State Board of Trade Organization.  
Austin, Texas, June 1.—Hearing of the petition of Texas railroads for a horizontal increase of approximately 20 percent in freight rates, was begun today before the railroad commission, with many shippers and business men present.  
Committees from the railroads and shippers held a conference today upon the proposition of eliminating the 20 percent increase. The committee of 23 of the 27 commodities outlined in the call for the hearing, which would leave only eight to be considered.  
On the other subjects it was contemplated to leave it to the committee as to granting the increase. The subjects to be threshed out by the committee are rates on grain, wood, lumber, fabricated iron and steel, and other commodities.

Do You Know You Die Younger These Days? Walk and Live Longer  
Washington, D. C., June 1.—In "Exercise and Health," an educational leaflet issued by the United States Public Health Service, a note of warning is sounded. The death rate after the age of forty is increasing in spite of more sanitary modes of living and greater protection against communicable disease. The expectation of life after forty is less than it was 20 years ago. This is due largely to increased prevalence of the diseases of degeneration. The muscles, arteries and other organs of those who as a result of sedentary occupation or indolence take too little exercise degenerate. Heart disease, kidney disease and other life following diseases are the result of this. "Take exercise. Take daily exercise. Have a hobby that gets you out of doors. Walk to your business, to your dressmaker's, walk for the sake of walking. Join a walking club and keep your weekly score of miles. Keep your body like it and can afford it, but avoid heavy athletics. Don't try to be a 'strong man,' the champion athlete often dies young. Be a moderate, persistent, daily exponent of exercise. You may not burn the family carriage, as Benjamin Franklin suggested, but at least, as he advised, walk, walk, walk."

RUSSIAN SHIP IS BLOWN UP BY NORTH SEA MINE  
London, Eng., June 1.—The Russian ship Montross was blown up by a mine Monday night in the North Sea 25 miles from Spurn. The vessel sank. Her crew was landed at Hull today by a Norwegian steamer.

### POLICE GRAFT CASE ON TRIAL

Self Confessed Criminals Claim They Were Given Protection by Officers.  
Chicago, Ill., June 1.—Hearing of evidence in the so-called police graft case was begun in Judge Devere's branch of the criminal court today. James O'Brien, former captain at the Maxwell street station, Michael Weisbaum, and Frederick Roth, former deputies under him, are alleged to have protected members of a ring of burglars on a percentage basis of the loot.  
Twenty-five witnesses, the majority of them self confessed criminals who claim to have been protected, were present to testify for the state.  
Stephen A. Malato, assistant state's attorney, in his opening statement said the evidence would show that the defendants entered into a conspiracy to aid protected members of the ring in perpetrating burglaries, thereby becoming principals in the crimes.

### Pecos Valley Turkeys Trot To El Paso Market

Roswell, N. M., June 1.—The Pecos valley will be doing the turkey trot to market with the 1915 crop of Thanksgiving birds next fall. The turkey crop this year promises to be the largest in the history of the valley and Roswell will be the shipping center for the valley turkey crop.  
One grower, Dr. E. P. McCormack, expects to ship 100 turkeys next fall. The turkeys will, many of them, be driven overland to El Paso to market and others will be shipped to the Denver and other northern markets.  
This valley is especially adapted to turkey culture and the farmers are taking much interest in the turkey raising business.

MAY MAKE WHOLE STATE ONE BIG CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT  
Austin, Texas, June 1.—Failure of the legislature to pass a congressional redistricting bill at the special session does not mean that this question is dead for two years. It is understood this will be among the first matters to be submitted by governor Ferguson at the next special session to be held this winter.  
Senator McNealus has a plan which will be drafted into a bill, which he expects to introduce at the next session. His bill will provide for the complete abolishment of the congressional districts and provide for the election of 13 congressmen from Texas at large. He will be joined by senator Lattimore in this measure, who believes that this would solve the question.

I. W. W. AROUSES RIOTS; MILITIA IS CALLED OUT  
Enid, Okla., June 1.—Hundreds of men who have flocked to the state of the harvest, and who have been public charges, are being sent out of town because of riots which have been kindled by I. W. W. workers who have urged the harvest hands to stand firm for 45 a day wages. Merchants and the police have been called out to support the jobs men any longer.  
Two hundred were deported Monday. More than 100 others, who arrived in the city at the same time, were warned to leave at once. Governor Williams Monday ordered out a company of state militia to aid the sheriff's force in restoring order.

JUDGE J. E. YANTIS TAKES OATH AS ASSOCIATE JUSTICE  
Austin, Texas, June 1.—Judge J. E. Yantis of Waco, today became associate justice of the supreme court of Texas, in the presence of many of the officials, and chief justice Nelson Phillips. Justice Yantis was administered to him by chief justice Nelson Phillips. Justice Yantis was sworn in by the officials.  
The pen with which the oath of office was signed by chief justice Phillips and associate justice Yantis was presented to Mrs. Yantis.

DECISION ON FRANK CASE IS DEFERRED FOR TEN DAYS  
Atlanta, Ga., June 1.—The state prison commission is to decide within ten days on its recommendation to the governor regarding the case of Lee M. Frank, who is condemned to die. The commission Monday heard applications for clemency in his behalf. One of the features of the application was a letter from Judge Hoan, who presided at Frank's trial. The letter was written a few months before Judge Hoan's death and requested executive clemency for Frank.

### PEOPLE FAVOR OPENING OF STRAITS

Battle Cruiser Sultan Selim, Formerly Goeben, Disabled By Fire.  
CONSTANTINOPLE NEARLY IN PANIC  
All Officers Of the Sunk British Battleship Majestic Are Saved, Is Report.

ATHENS, Greece, June 1.—Latest advices reaching here from Constantinople are that the battle cruiser Sultan Selim, formerly the Goeben, has been virtually dismantled by fire from Russian warships in the Black sea.  
Recent developments at the Dardanelles are described as having cast a gloom over the Turkish capital where a strong current of national opposition is in favor of opening the straits and negotiating for peace.  
Panic In City.  
During the recent British submarine raid in the sea of Marmara and off Constantinople, there was condition of panic in the city.  
Majestic's Officers Saved.  
London, Eng., June 1.—The secretary of the admiralty today made official announcement that all the officers of the British battleship Majestic, sunk May 27 off Gallipoli peninsula by a submarine, had been saved.

ITALY TAKES 37 AUSTRIAN TOWNS  
Trieste, Italy, June 1.—Italian troops have occupied 37 villages surrounding Cortina in the Ampezzo valley of Austria.  
The troops which occupied these towns constitute the Italian army which is invading the province of Trent from the east, simultaneously with Italian divisions from the south and west. The town of Cortina has already been occupied by the Italians.

SHELLS ARE ONLY WARNING TO SHIP  
Cardiff, Wales, May 31.—The crew of the British steamer Driana, torpedoed off Llandudno last Saturday was landed at Barry dock today.  
According to their reports, several shells were fired at the steamer and this was the only warning it had. After the crew had gotten into the life boats a torpedo was sent to the engine room. A quantity of wreckage fell into one of the boats from the explosion and two men of the crew were injured.

DANISH STEAMER SOBERG TORPEDOED  
London, Eng., May 31.—The Danish steamer Soberg has been sunk in the English channel by a German submarine, according to an announcement made by Lloyd's agency. Her crew was saved.

GOING AWAY FOR THE SUMMER?  
El Paso and Southwestern people who are leaving for the summer will surely want to keep posted on El Paso and all of the Southwest's news and have The Herald mailed to them daily.  
Fill out the coupon below and mail it now; never mind letters, they are time takers. Just have The Herald sent to you. Something important will surely be broken while you are away and you can't afford to miss it.

### GERMAN NOTE UNSATISFACTORY, AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS CONTENT

With Exception of German-American Publications, Sentiment Seems Nearly Unanimous Reply to American Demands Does Not Meet Issues and that U. S. Government Will Insist On Reparation.  
Editorial expressions of American newspapers upon Germany's reply to the note from the United States continue to hold the view that the German reply is wholly unsatisfactory. In some instances it is regarded as insulting and contemptuous. German-American newspapers are unanimous, however, in regarding the German note with favor. With this exception, however, nearly all editors express the view that the United States will strongly back up President Wilson in demands for an adequate answer to the issues raised in the preceding note.

The expressions follow:  
Denver (Col.) Rocky Mountain News.—Diplomats state it is an answer and interim. Others recognize it as a fine piece of special pleading. It is a diplomatic masterpiece. But there is no doubt that it will prove unsatisfactory to the president and those with him who would prefer to be on friendly terms with Germany and who have been praying earnestly for peace. The answer concedes nothing as a basis of argument. Instead it reserves a margin at every issue raised by this country. Unquestionably the German war council studied in advance of the answer the advantages and disadvantages of an open break with this country and made decision accordingly. It placed in the position of the aggressor if peaceful settlement cannot be attained.  
"Does Not Meet Issues."  
Pueblo (Col.) Chief.—The German reply does not meet the issues raised by this government, and still less does it undertake to satisfy the demands of president Wilson with regard to the safety of neutral ships and of American passengers on belligerent ships.  
"One Contingency Enforced."  
Leadville (Col.) Herald-Democrat.—Mr. von Jagow, the German foreign minister, wants to know whether the Lusitania had the regulation number of lifeboats. All contingencies have been provided for—except one—von Tirpitz, fire, tornadoes—except one—von Tirpitz.

CHARACTERISTIC DIPLOMACY.  
Colorado Springs (Col.) Gazette.—Dr. von Jagow's note is characteristic German diplomacy, based on falsehood and deceit. It is precisely what was to be expected from a nation whose military madness and lust for power has led it to within less than a year of the abyss of ruin. Germany is today the pariah of nations, a foreign land without a friend in the civilized world save its two allies.

APPROVES GERMAN NOTE.  
Chicago (Ill.) Staats-Zeitung.—The German reply contains more than possibly could have been expected from the timidity of Germany's position in this case. Germany cannot make any reply to the American note dependent on the attitude of this country towards Germany, or on England's attitude towards Germany, but we Americans are not permitted to lose sight of the fact that England is Germany's enemy and that Germany is our ally. The way of fighting England to our wishes. Savannah (Ga.) Press.—Germany's reply is decidedly unsatisfactory.

U. S. IS ON DEFENSIVE, IS GERMANY'S OPINION  
Berlin, Germany, June 1.—Approval of Germany's reply to the United States note is contained in most of the German editorial expressions.  
The German reply, however, leaves no doubt of Germany's determination to continue its resistance to the principles of the American government on the declaration of war. The attempt to pass the responsibility on to Germany, the writer says, is an old device of those who are not satisfied with their own actions. The German reply, together with Germany's earlier expressions of good will, will be erroneously taken to indicate preparations to give in, and will tend to a more threatening demand for obedience.

FEELING IN GERMANY MAKES AMERICANS LEAVE  
London, Eng., June 1.—The Morning Post's Berlin correspondent says that during the past few days there has been a positive exodus of Americans from Germany to Switzerland. The American declaration of war, feeling in some places makes it intolerable for them to remain.

### NOTE TO GERMANY

Cabinet Discusses International Problems, Decides On Course To Take.  
MEXICO WARNING DELAYED ONE DAY  
U. S. Will Ask Germany If Nation Intends To Disregard Principles of Law.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 1.—In a brief note to Germany, drafted of which was begun today after a cabinet meeting, the United States will probably inquire directly of Germany whether the empire intended by its answer to disregard fundamental principles of international law.  
If Germany's answer indicates unwillingness to recognize what have been regarded universally as accepted principles of international law, based on customs and laws of humanity, the United States probably will sever diplomatic relations with Germany.  
This view found expression today in quarters close to the white house and was looked upon as the most plausible trend of the American government's policy.

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BRITISH PAPERS BELIEVE GERMANY PLAYING FOR DELAY  
London, Eng., June 1.—The belief expressed by London morning papers, commenting on Germany's reply to the American note, that Germany is creating a delay by raising a controversy. The Daily Mail considers that a situation of real gravity has arisen between Germany and the United States.

GERMAN NOTE IRRESPONSIVE, SAYS FORMER PRESIDENT  
New Haven, Conn., June 1.—Former president William H. Taft, when asked Monday night for his opinion of the German reply to the American note, said:  
"I think the German government's reply is irresponsible and inconclusive."

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"None Considered In His Heart, Neither Is There Knowledge"